

Safety Data Sheet

Section 1: Identification

1.1	Product identifier Product Name :	Nickel Alloy (All Grades)			
1.2	Relevant identified uses of the substance Identified Uses :	e or mixture and uses advised against Industrial and commercial			
1.3	1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet				
	Manufacturer :	Central Wire Industries Ltd.			
		1 North Street			
		Perth, Ontario K7H 2S2 Canada			
		http://www.centralwire.com			
	Manufacturing Locations				
	US Locations: Dumas, AR; Fond du Lac, WI	; Houston, TX; Michigan City, IN; Milton, FL; Naples, FL; Perris, CA			
	Pomfret, CT; Union, IL				
	Canada Locations: Perth, ON; Calgary, AB				
	United Kingdom Location: Rotherham, South	h Yorkshire, England			

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Manufacturer

613-326-3006

Section 2: Hazard Identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture GHS Classification in accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1200 HCS

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- OSHA HCS 2012 This product is generally an article and is considered non-hazardous in its solid form but is regulated under OSHA for the release of dust and fumes during mechanical processing operations.
- OSHA Hazards : Acute Toxicant Irritant Target Organ Toxicity – Lungs, Central Nervous System Carcinogen Reproductive Toxicant Mutagen Skin/Respiratory Sensitizer
 GHS Classification : Acute Toxicity – Category 3 Respiratory Sensitizer – Category 1 Germ Cell Mutagenicity – Category 2 Carcinogenicity – Category 1 Carcinogenicity – Category

Toxic to Reproduction - Category 1A

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure) – Category 1 Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment – Acute Hazard – Category 1 Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment – Chronic Hazard – Category 2

2.2 Label Elements – OSHA HCS 2012

Pictogram(s)



Signal Word:DANGERHazard
statements:There are no health hazards from nickel alloy wire in solid form. Exposure to dust
and/or fumes from processing such as burning, welding, sawing, brazing and grinding
may cause serious health effect.
Causes skin irritation.

	May cause an allergic skin reaction. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause respiratory irritation. Suspected of causing cancer. Causes damage to organs – lungs via inhalation. Causes damage to organs – lungs through prolonged or repeated exposure via inhalation. May form combustible dust concentrations in air.
Precautionary statements:	
Prevention	Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Avoid breathing dusts, fumes and gases. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
Response	Wear protective gloves – work gloves and eye/face protection – safety glasses or goggles. In case of inadequate ventilation, wear respiratory protection. IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
Storage/Disposal	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Store away from strong acids, oxidizes and alkalis. Dispose of content and/or container in accordance with local, regional, national, and/or international regulations. Refer to manufacturer/supplier for information on recovery/recycling.
Other information NFPA	Health = 1, Flammability = 0, Special Information = None

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HMIS Health = 1*, Flammability = 0, Reactivity = 0, PPE = E * Chronic Health Hazard E = Safety glasses, gloves and respirator if above exposure levels

Section 3 - Composition/Information on Ingredients

Mixtures

Nickel alloy in its solid state is not considered hazardous. However, operations such as burning, welding, sawing, brazing or grinding may release dust and/or fumes, which may present health hazards. These elements may appear in some or various combinations in any particular grade of nickel alloy.

Composition				
Name of substance	Identifier	Percentage (%)		
Aluminum	CAS: 7429-90-5	< 4		
Chromium	CAS: 7440-47-3	< 25		
Cobalt	CAS: 7440-48-4	<40		
Copper	CAS: 7440-50-8	< 35		
Iron	CAS: 7439-89-6	< 70		
Manganese	CAS: 7439-96-5	< 6		
Molybdenum	CAS: 7439-98-7	< 34		
Nickel	CAS: 7440-02-0	< 99		
Niobium (Columbium)	CAS: 7440-03-1	< 6		
Silicon	CAS: 7440-21-3	< 3		
Titanium	CAS: 7440-32-6	< 4		
Tungsten	CAS: 7440-33-7	< 5		

Section 4: First-Aid Measures

Description of first aid measures

- **Inhalation** IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
- **Skin** If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
- IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
- Ingestion Low hazard for usual industrial or commercial handling. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

• Cough and breathlessness. Allergic reaction.

Section 5: Fire-Fighting Measures

5.1 Extinguishing Media

Suitable extinguishing media: Product as supplied in solid form is non-combustible. Use firefighting measures for surrounding materials. Use Class D fire extinguisher for fires involving metal dusts. Do not use water on product if it has become molten.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Vapors and fumes containing metals (or their oxides) may be formed at temperature above the melting point. Exposure to unknown concentrations of vapors and fumes require the wearing of a pressure-demand airline respirator or pressure-demand self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information

Emergency

Procedures

Product as supplied in solid form is not classified as a U.S. Department of Transportation hazardous material.

Section 6 - Accidental Release Measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions No data available

Solid form: Not applicable. In dusty environment, ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Clean up using methods which avoid dust generation. During cleanup avoid inhalation and skin and eye contact. Provide local exhaust or dilution ventilation as required.

6.2 Environmental precautions No data available

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Vacuum type equipment of effective for control and cleanup. Vacuum and ventilation equipment should have HEPA type filters where appropriate. Material should be swept or vacuumed and placed into appropriate disposable containers. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

Section 7 - Handling and Storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Stable under normal temperature and pressure. Do not breathe (dust or fumes). Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation. Do not use sparking tools. Keep away from heat and ignition sources – No Smoking. Use good safety and industrial hygiene practices.

Section 8 - Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Control parameters

Exposure Limits/Guidelines • No data available on product. Individual elements may be emitted during processing.

	ACGIH TLV	NIOSH REL	OSHA PEL
Aluminum 1 mg/m ³ (respirable dust) (7429-90-5) 5 mg/m ³ (welding fume)		10 mg/m ³ (total dust); 5 mg/m ³ (respirable dust)	15 mg/m ³ (total dust); 5 mg/m ³ (respirable fraction)
Silicon (7440-21-3)	10 mg/m ³ (total dust)	10 mg/m ³ (total dust); 5 mg/m ³ (respirable dust)	15 mg/m ³ (total dust); 5 mg/m ³ (respirable fraction)
Iron (7439-89-6)	5 mg/m ³ (iron oxide – dust & fume)	5 mg/m ³ (iron oxide – dust & fume)	10 mg/m ³ (iron oxide – fume)
Tungsten (7440-33-7)	5 mg/m ³ , 10 mg/m ³ STEL insoluble 1 mg/m ³ , 3 mg/m ³ STEL soluble	5 mg/m ³	15 mg/m ³ (total dust); 5 mg/m ³ (respirable fraction)
Manganese0.02 mg/m3 (respirable fraction);(7439-96-5)0.1 mg/m3 (inhalable fraction)		1 mg/m ³ (fume)	5 mg/m ³ (as fume & Mn compounds)
Molybdenum 10 mg/m ³ (inhalable fraction); (7439-98-7) 3 mg/m ³ (respirable fraction)		Not established	Not established
Chromium (7440-47-3) 0.5 mg/m ³ [metal and Cr (III)]; 0.05 mg/m ³ , Cr (VI) water soluble compounds; 0.01 mg/m ³ , Cr (VI) insoluble compounds;		0.5 mg/m³	1 mg/m³ (metal & insoluble salt) 0.5 mg/m³ [Cr (III)] 5 μg/m³ [Cr (VI)]
Cobalt (7440-48-4) 0.02 mg/m ³		0.05 mg/m ³ (dust & fume)	0.1 mg/m ³ (dust & fume)
Copper (7440-50-8)	0.1 mg/m ³ (fume) 1.0 mg/m ³ (dust & mist)	1.0 mg/m ³ (dust & mist)	0.1 mg/m ³ (fume) 1.0 mg/m ³ (dust & mist)
Nickel (7440-02-0)	Nickel (7440-02-0) 1.5 mg/m ³ (inhalable fraction) 0.015 mg/m ³ (as metal and soluble compounds)		1 mg/m ³ (as metal and insoluble compound)

 OSHA Permissible Exposure Limits (PELs) are 8-hour TWA (time-weighted average) concentration unless otherwise noted. A Short Term Exposure Limit (STEL) is defined as a 15-minute exposure which should not be exceeded at any time during a workday.

 Threshold Limit Values (TLV) established by the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) are 8-hour TWA concentration unless otherwise noted. A Short Term Exposure Limit (STEL) is defined as the maximum concentration to which workers can be exposed for a short period of time (15 minute) for only four times throughout the day with at least one hour between exposures. ACGIH TLVs are for guideline use purposes and are not legal regulatory standards for compliance purposes.
 The National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Recommended Exposure Limits (NIOSH-REL) – Compendium of Policy

and Statements. NIOSH, Cincinnati, OH (1992).

Exposure controls

Engineering

Measures/Controls

 Adequate ventilation systems as needed to control concentrations of airborne contaminants below applicable threshold limit values. Use only appropriately classified electrical equipment.

Personal Protective Equipment

Pictograms



Respiratory	• Use of a NIOSH/MSHA approved dust respirator is recommended where airborne dust levels exceed appropriate PELs and TLVs.
Eye/Face	 Wear protective eyewear (goggles, face shield, or safety glasses).
Hands	• Wear protective gloves - suitable for protection against physical injury and skin contact during handling and processing.
Skin/Body	• Wear protective clothing - such as long sleeves and or coveralls during processing.
General Industrial Hygiene Considerations	 Practice good housekeeping and avoid creating/breathing dust. Do not allow dust to collect. Maintain, clean, and fit test respirators in accordance with OSHA regulations. Provide readily accessible eyewash stations.

Section 9 - Physical and Chemical Properties

Information on Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance and Odor	:	Metallic Silver
Boiling Point	:	Not available
Melting Point	:	1370°C - 1590°C (2500°F – 2900°F)
Flash Point	:	Non-flammable
рН	:	Not applicable
Density	:	8.03 – 8.86 gr/cm ³ (0.29 – 0.32 lb/in ³)
Auto-Ignition Temperature	:	Not applicable
Viscosity	:	Not applicable
Vapor Pressure	:	Not applicable
Vapor Density (air = 1)	:	Not applicable
% Volatile, by volume	:	None
Solubility in Water	:	Insoluble
Evaporation Rate (butyl acetate = 1)	:	<1
Other Physical and Chemical Data	:	None

Section 10: Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity

• No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

Chemical stability

• Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

• No data available.

Conditions to avoid

• Incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials

• Oxidizing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products

• Hazardous decomposition may occur during certain operations such as welding, burning, melting or hot rolling, generating hazardous metal fumes.

Section 11 - Toxicological Information

Information on toxicological effects

Toxicological impacts expected to be minimal for products in purchased form. Individual component information is provided below if available.

Components			
Aluminum	7429-90-5	Multi-dose Toxicity: Inhalation-Rat TCLo • 206 mg/m ³ 5 Hour(s) 30 Day(s)-Intermittent;	
(< 4%)		Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration:Fibrosis (interstitial); Endocrine:Hypoglycemia;	
		Blood: Changes in serum composition (e.g., TP, bilirubin cholesterol)	
Chromium	7440-47-3	Tumorigen / Carcinogen: Implant-Rat TDLo • 1200 μg/kg 6 Week(s)-Intermittent;	
(< 25%)		Tumorigenic: Equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria; Blood: Lymphoma, including	
		Hodgkin's disease; Tumorigenic:Tumors at site of application; Intravenous-Rat TDLo •	
		2160 µg/kg 6 Week(s)-Intermittent; Tumorigenic: Equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS	
		criteria; Gastrointestinal: Tumors; Blood: Lymphoma, including Hodgkin's disease	
Cobalt	7440-48-4	Acute Toxicity: the toxicological results are inconclusive. Oral: exposure range: LD ₅₀ : 42.4	
(< 40%)		mgcobalt/kg as cobalt chloride to 317 mg cobalt/kg as cobalt carbonate. Inhalation: exposure	

	-			
		range: 0.015-0.13 mg cobalt/m ³ may cause effects in the respiratory tract. $LC_{50} = 165$ mg		
		cobalt/m ³ (30 minute inhalation exposure in rats as cobalt hydrocarbonyl. Sensitization		
		which may result in asthmatic attacks following inhalation of cobalt in sensitized individuals		
		Skin sensitization: may cause dermatitis.		
Copper	7440-50-8	Acute Toxicity: Ingestion/Oral-Mouse LD50 • 413 mg/kg; Ingestion/Oral-Human TDLo • 120		
(< 40%)		μg/kg; Gastrointestinal:Nausea or vomiting		
Manganese	7439-96-5	Irritation: Eye-Rabbit • 500 mg 24 Hour(s) • Mild irritation; Skin-Rabbit • 500 mg 24 Hour(s) •		
(< 6%)		Mild irritation; Multi-dose Toxicity: Inhalation-Rat TCLo • 3709 mg/m ³ 6 Hour(s) 13 Week(s)-		
. ,		Intermittent; Brain and Coverings: Other degenerative changes; Behavioral: Changes in		
		TCL or 0.3 mg/m ³ 5 Hour(c) 26 Wook(c) Intermittent: Lungs, Therax, or Respiration: Other changes, Innalation-Rat		
		(interstitial): Immunological Including Allergic Decrease in cellular immune response		
Molybdenum	7439-98-7	Multi-dose Toxicity: Ingestion/Oral-Rat TDLo • 7 mg/kg 2 Week(s)-Intermittent; <i>Liver</i> . Other		
(< 20%)	1 100 00 1	changes; Biochemical:Enzyme inhibition, induction, or change in blood or tissue levels:Other		
(< 2070)		oxidoreductases		
Nickel	7440-02-0	Acute Toxicity: Ingestion/Oral-Rat LDLo • 500 mg/kg; Gastrointestinal:Other		
(< 90%)		changes; Inhalation-Mouse TCLo • 10 mg/m ³ 2 Hour(s); Immunological Including		
		Allergic: Decrease in cellular immune response;		
		Multi-dose Toxicity: Initialation-Rabbit TCLO • 150 µg/III ° 0 Hour(s) 55 Week(s)-Intermittent,		
		including transport: Inhalation-Rat TCL o • 350 mg/m ³ 2 Week(s)-Intermittent: Lungs Thorax		
		or Respiration: Other changes: Blood: Changes in ervthrocyte (RBC) count: Related to		
		Chronic Data: Death in the Other Multiple Dose data type field; Tumorigen /		
		Carcinogen: Inhalation-Guinea Pig TCLo • 15 mg/m ³ 91 Week(s)-Intermittent;		
		Tumorigenic: Equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria; Lungs, Thorax, or		
		Respiration: Tumors; Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration: Bronchiogenic		
		carcinoma; intramuscular-Rat IDLo • 56 mg/kg; <i>Tumorigenic</i> :Carcinogenic by RIECS		
		application: Subcutaneous-Rat TDL o • 3000 mg/kg 6 Week/s)-Intermittent:		
		Tumorigenic: Equivocal tumorigenic agent by RTECS criteria: Skin and		
		Appendages:Other.Tumors; Tumorigenic:Tumors at site of application		
Silicon	7440 24 2	Acute Toxicity: Ingestion/Oral-Rat LD50 • 3160 mg/kg;		
(< 4.5%)	7440-21-3	Irritation: Eye-Rabbit • 3 mg • Mild irritation		
Tungsten	7440-33-7	Irritation: Eye-Rabbit • 500 mg 24 Hour(s) • Mild irritation; Skin-Rabbit • 500 mg 24 Hour(s) •		
(< 5%)		Mild irritation		
Target organs		Skin/Dormal Lungs Control Norvous System (CNS) Liver/Honototoxin		
Target organs		Kidney/Nephrotoxin, Metal Fume Fever, Nasal Cavity		
Pouto(s) of		Dermal contact with and/or inhalation of dust or fumes during welding, cutting, grinding		
		Dermal contact with and/or innalation of dust or rumes during weiging, cutting, grinding, burning, and other operations. Overexpective to dusts and/or fume generated during.		
entry/exposure	•	processing can pose health hazards as defined below:		
Madical condit	iono	processing can pose nearin nazarus as denned below.		
ayyravaleu by	exposure			
Potential Heal	ith Effects			
innalation	- 1 -)	Management and any finite time that an an an and the state of the state of the state of the state of the state		
Acute (immediate)		• May cause respiratory irritation. May cause sensitization. May cause metal fume fever.		
Chronic (delaye	ed)	 Prolonged inhalation of dust or fume may cause lung, central nervous system, liver, 		
		kidney and nasal cavity damage.		
Skin				
Acute (immedia	ate)	Causes skin irritation. May cause skin sensitization. Symptoms include redness,		
		and skin rash.		
Chronic (delayed)		Repeated and prolonged exposure may cause irritation. Repeated and prolonged		
		exposure may cause sensitization.		
Eye				
Acute (immedia	ate)	Exposure to dust and fumes may cause irritation. Exposure to fumes and dusts may		
		cause sensitization and conjunctivitis.		
Chronic (delaye	ed)	Repeated and prolonged exposure to dust and fumes may cause irritation. Repeated		
`` `	-	and prolonged exposure to dusts and fumes may cause sensitization and conjunctivitis.		
Ingestion				
Acute (immedia	ate)	Low hazard for usual industrial or commercial handling. Gastrointestinal disturbances		
``	,	including nausea and vomiting may result from ingestion of dusts.		

Chronic (delayed)

• Low hazard for usual industrial or commercial handling. Repeated and prolonged exposure may cause gastrointestinal disturbances including nausea and vomiting.

Carcinogenic Effects

 No carcinogenic effects resulting from exposure to nickel alloys have been reported, either in epidemiological studies or in tests with animals. Nickel alloys, as dusts and fumes, are classified as a carcinogen.

Carcinogenic Effects				
	CAS	IARC	NTP	
Nickel	7440-02-0	Group 2B - Possible Carcinogen	Reasonably Anticipated to be Human Carcinogen	
Nickel as Nickel Compounds	NDA	Group 1 - Carcinogenic	Known Human Carcinogen	
Chromium	7440-47-3	Group 3 - Not classifiable	Not listed	
Cobalt	7440-02-0	Group 2B - Possible Carcinogen	Not listed	

Section 12 - Ecological Information

Toxicity

• Non-hazardous. Metallic nickel alloys are solid, compact and not soluble in water.

Persistence and degradability

- No data available
- **Bioaccumulative potential**

• No data available

Mobility in Soil

waste

• No data available

Section 13 - Disposal Considerations

Waste treatment methods

Product waste	 Product as shipped is not considered hazardous and should be recycled. Product dusts from processing may be classified as hazardous waste, as defined in 40 CFR 261 as well as state and/or local regulation. Solid waste generated from product processing should be classified by a competent environmental professional and disposed, processed or recycled in accordance with federal, state and local regulation.
Packaging	• Dispose of content and/or container in accordance with local, regional, national, and/or international

Section 14 - Transport Information

regulations.

Component Marine Pollutants

This product contains one or more of the following chemicals required by U.S. DOT to be identified as marine pollutants.

Component	CAS No.	
Copper	7440-50-8	DOT regulated severe marine pollutant (powder)
DOT Information		
Shipping N	Name :	Not Regulated
IATA Information		
Shipping N	Name :	Not Regulated
ICAO Information		-
Shipping N	Name :	Not Regulated
IMDG Information		-

Section 15 - Regulatory Information

NOTE: The regulatory information contained in this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) is not intended to be comprehensive. Consult country, federal, state and local laws, rule and regulations before use.

California Proposition 65: This product contains chemicals (nickel) known to the State of California to cause cancer. Pennsylvania Hazardous Substance List: Copper, Manganese, Nickel, Phosphorus, Silicon, Tin, Iron oxide dust and Zinc.

New Jersey Hazardous Substance List: Copper, Manganese, Nickel, Phosphorus, Silicon, Tin, Iron oxide dust and Zinc.

Massachusetts Substance List: Copper, Manganese, Nickel, Phosphorus, Silicon, Tin, Iron oxide dust and Zinc.

The Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA)

Product is NOT a Hazardous Waste when disposed.

Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA)

US EPA allows a reporting exception for massive forms of certain solid metals (antimony, arsenic, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, copper, lead, nickel, selenium, silver, thallium and zinc) when diameter of the released metal equals or exceeds 100 micrometers (0.004 inches) (50 FR 13461, April 4, 1985). The Agency deliberately set the cutoff size 10 times larger than the maximum size considered by EPA to be respirable dust to ensure that the government would be notified of releases containing small, inhalable particles of metals.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA), Title III

Section 311/312 HAZARD CATEGORIES: Immediate Health Effect (acute), Delayed Health Effect (chronic)

Section 313 Supplier Notification

This product contains EPCRA Section 313 chemicals subject to the reporting requirements of the Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act of 1986 (40 CFR 372) as indicated below.

Component	CAS No.	Concentration (%wt)
Copper	7440-50-8	See Section 3
Manganese	7439-96-5	See Section 3
Nickel	7440-02-0	See Section 3
Phosphorus	7723-14-0	See Section 3
Zinc	7440-66-6	See Section 3

Component Analysis – WHMIS IDL

The following components are identified under the Canadian Hazardous Product Act Ingredient Disclosure Act List:

Component	CAS No.	Minimum Concentration (%wt)	
Copper	7440-50-8	1%	
Manganese	7439-96-5	1%	
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.1%	
Phosphorus	7723-14-0	1%	
Zinc	7440-66-6	1%	
Iron	7439-89-6	1%	
Silicon	7440-21-3	1%	
Tin	7440-31-5	1%	

Component Analysis – Inventory

The following components are identified under the following inventory lists:

Component	CAS No.	TSCA	CAN	EEC
Copper	7440-50-8	Yes	DSL	EINECS
Manganese	7439-96-5	Yes	DSL	EINECS
Nickel	7440-02-0	Yes	DSL	EINECS
Phosphorus	7723-14-0	Yes	DSL	EINECS
Zinc	7440-66-6	Yes	DSL	EINECS

Iron	7439-89-6	Yes	DSL	EINECS
Tin	7440-31-5	Yes	DSL	EINECS
Silicon	7440-21-3	Yes	DSL	EINECS

Section 16 - Other Information

Classification method for mixtures	Cut-off values/concentration limits of ingredients.
Last Revision Date	• November 25, 2020
Preparation Date	• June 8, 2015
Review Date	• January 2, 2024
Disclaimer/Statement of Liability	• This information is taken from sources or based upon data believed to be reliable. However, Central Wire Industries Ltd makes no warranty as to the absolute correctness or sufficiency of any of the foregoing information or that additional or other measures may not be required under particular conditions.